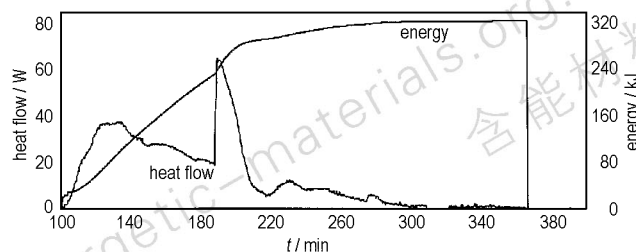


**Study on the Reaction Heat and the Optimization of Synthesis Technology of 5-Aminotetrazole**

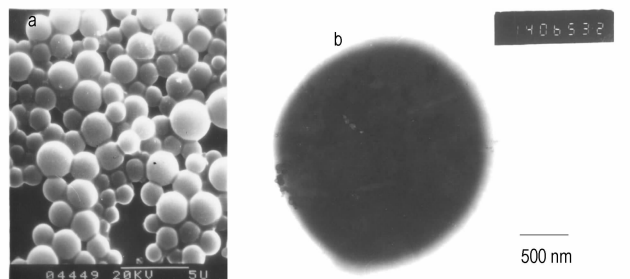
SHENG Di-lun, XU Hou-bao, MA Feng-e  
*Hanneng Cailiao*, 2005, 13(1): 1-3



The synthesis of 5-aminotetrazole had been studied by SIMULAR instrument. Its reaction heat and instantaneous heat flow had been calculated out. Synthesis technology had also been optimized.

**Preparation and Characterization of Nano-aluminium Microcapsules**

ZHANG Kai, FU Qiang, FAN Jing-hui,  
ZHOU De-hui  
*Hanneng Cailiao*, 2005, 13(1): 4-6



Encapsulating dispersion polymerization in the presence of nano-aluminium was used to prepare the nano-aluminium microcapsules using styrene (St) as monomer and ethyl alcohol as reaction media under the conditions without oxygen and water.

**Modification of Composition B with Polymers ( II )**

HUANG Heng-jian, DONG Hai-shan,  
ZHANG Ming, XI Yan  
*Hanneng Cailiao*, 2005, 13(1): 7-9

Performances were improved for modified Composition B, which were made with coated RDX by a kind of aromatic copolymer. The exudation percentage and the size growth percentage of modified Composition B could be decreased by 47.6% and 75% respectively, and in the mean time, the mechanical intensity could be increased by 2 times.

**Influence of Nanometer- $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  on the Impact Sensitivity of HMX**

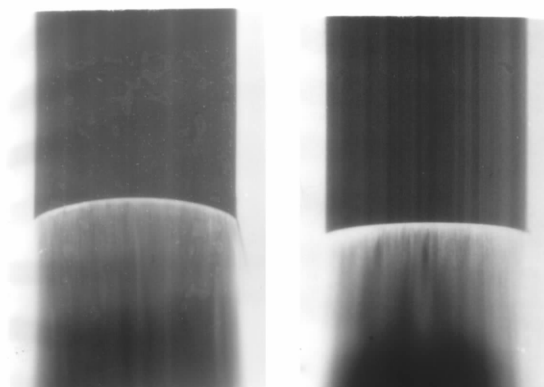
WANG Zuo-shan, ZHANG Jing-lin  
*Hanneng Cailiao*, 2005, 13(1): 10-12

The influence of nanometer- $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  on the impact sensitivity of HMX/nanometer- $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  was studied through testing the drop hammer impact of HMX and HMX/nanometer- $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ , and the action mechanism of the nanometer- $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  in the composite explosive was also investigated.

### Curvature Effect for Insensitive Explosive at Normal Atmospheric Temperature

TAN Duo-wang, FANG Qing

*Hanneng Cailiao*, 2005, 13(1) : 13 – 16



In this paper, steady-state detonation velocities and wave shapes were measured for insensitive explosive rate sticks at the temperature 24 °C, with diameters of 10, 12.5, 15, 30 mm respectively.

### Numerical Investigation of Different Initiation Modes for Dual-focusing Fragment Warhead

WEI Ji-feng, JIAO Qing-jie, NING Jian-guo

*Hanneng Cailiao*, 2005, 13(1) : 17 – 21

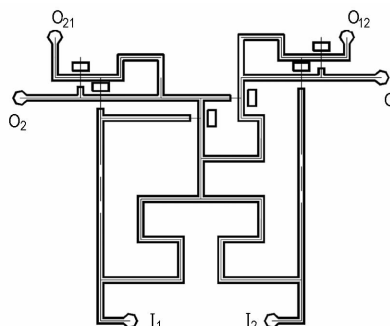
By numerical investigation, a certain dual-focusing fragment warhead was studied with different initiation modes, the characteristics parameters of fragments were calculated.

### Study on an Explosive Logic Circuit with Two-input-four-output

WEN Yu-quan, JIAO Qing-jie,

CAI Rui-jiao, HUANG Hai-long

*Hanneng Cailiao*, 2005, 13(1) : 22 – 25



The structure of two-input-four-output explosive logic circuit is designed with the basal element of null gate, in which the structure and input-output relationship are given, and its logic function is tested too.

### Indication of the Surface Acid-base Properties of Fluoro Rubber and RDX by Inverse-gas-chromatography

GUO Wei, WU Wen-hui, ZHUO Ping,

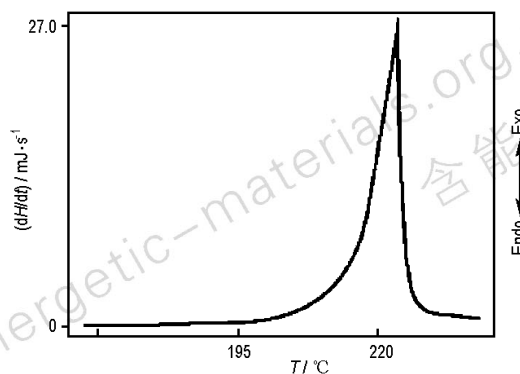
ZHANG Yong, DONG Hai-shan

*Hanneng Cailiao*, 2005, 13(1) : 26 – 28

The acid-base properties of fluoro rubber ( $F_{246C}$ ,  $F_{2463}$ ,  $F_{2311}$ ,  $F_{2314}$ ) and RDX were measured by inverse gas chromatography (IGC).

**Kinetic Study on the Exothermic Decomposition  
Reaction of 2,4,6,8,10,12-Hexanitro-2,4,6,8,10,12-  
hexaazatricyclo[7·3·0·0<sup>3,7</sup>] dodecane-5,11-dione**

ZHAO Feng-qi, HU Rong-zu, YANG De-suo,  
GAO Hong-xu, LUO Yang, SONG Ji-rong,  
GAO Sheng-li, SHI Qi-zhen  
*Hanneng Cailiao*, 2005, 13(1): 29–32



The thermal behavior and kinetic parameters of the exothermic decomposition reaction of the title compound have been studied by means of DSC.

**The Application of Double-base Ball Propellant  
in 9 mm Pistol Ammunition**

TIAN Xin  
*Hanneng Cailiao*, 2005, 13(1): 33–35

Compared the initial velocity, bore pressure and leavings after shooting of double-base ball propellant with that of D25 propellant, the double-base ball propellant was better at ballistic performance, shooting stability and safety reliability.

**Molecular Structure and Nuclear Quadrupole  
Coupling Constants (NQCC) of <sup>14</sup>N in PETN**

SONG Hua-fu, XU Geng-guang,  
WANG Ting-zeng, LIU De-run  
*Hanneng Cailiao*, 2005, 13(1): 36–39

The relationship among the nuclear quadrupole coupling constants (NQCC), local electric field gradient (EFG) and bonding structure of pentacrythritol tetranitrate (PETN) were studied by means of ab initio and TOWNES-DAILEY theory.

**Theoretical Study on the Vibrational Spectra,  
Thermodynamic Properties for  
Polynitroadamantanes**

XU Xiao-juan, XIAO He-ming,  
JU Xue-hai, GONG Xue-dong  
*Hanneng Cailiao*, 2005, 13(1): 40–44

IR spectra of polynitroadamantenes were obtained by vibrational analysis based on fully optimized molecular geometries and electronic structures obtained at B3LYP/6-31G<sup>\*</sup> level and assigned. Thermodynamic properties were calculated by statistic thermodynamics.

**Research on CuCl<sub>2</sub>-NiCl<sub>2</sub>-GIC Interfering  
Military Infrared Frequency**

REN Hui, JIAO Qing-jie,  
SHEN Wan-ci, CUI Qing-zhong  
*Hanneng Cailiao*, 2005, 13(1): 45–48

The super-fine graphite is used as main body to synthesize the acceptor GIC of CuCl<sub>2</sub>-NiCl<sub>2</sub> by means of ration-blend method. The layer structures of samples are investigated by X-ray diffraction (XRD).

### Preparation of Freeze Resistant Expanded Ammonium Nitrate Explosive

ZHOU Xin-li, HU Bing-cheng,

LIU Zu-liang, Lü Chun-xu

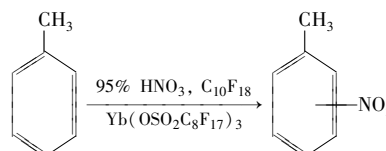
*Hanneng Cailiao*, 2005, 13(1): 49 – 51

An effective technical approach is introduced to manufacture freeze-resistant expanded ammonium nitrate explosive, when antifreezing agent is added in composite fuel oil.

### Nitration of Toluene with Fluorous Biphasic System

YI Wen-bin, CAI Chun

*Hanneng Cailiao*, 2005, 13(1): 52 – 54



Toluene was nitrated effectively in fluorous phase by using perfluorodecalin ( $C_{10}F_{18}$ ) as a fluorous solvent and ytterbium (III) perfluorooctanesulfonate ( $Yb(OSO_2C_8F_{17})_3$ ) as a catalyst.

### Ballistic Parameters Calculation and Closed Combustion Pressure Experiments

REN Peng, ZHU Ming-shui, JIANG Xiao-hua

*Hanneng Cailiao*, 2005, 13(1): 55 – 57

$$\frac{pV}{RT} = 1 + B^{**} \left( \frac{b_0}{V} \right) + \frac{B^{**}}{(T^{**})^{\frac{1}{4}}} \sum_{n=3}^m \frac{\left( \frac{b_0}{V} \right)^{n-1}}{(n-2)^n}$$

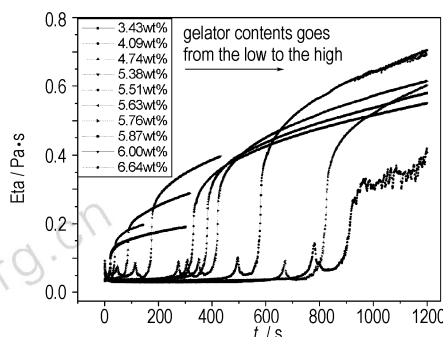
By VLW EOS method, it only takes a few minutes to determine the change parameters of combustion pots.

### The Gelation of Aviation Kerosene by Hydroxypropyl Cellulose

LIU Kai-qiang, CHEN Tian,

WANG Ning-fei, FANG Yu

*Hanneng Cailiao*, 2005, 13(1): 58 – 60



Aviation kerosene can be gelled within 3 min by hydroxypropyl cellulose in the presence of suitable surfactants and other solvents. Furthermore, the thermo-stability of the gels can be significantly improved by introduction of a small amount of an additive, which is a compound of low molecular weight.

### Review on Classical Molecular Dynamics Studies of Initiation in Solid Explosives

TAN Xiao-li, ZENG Xin-wu, WANG Pei

*Hanneng Cailiao*, 2005, 13(1): 61 – 68

Using modern computers, multimillion-atom molecular dynamics simulations can offer a direct insight into the atomic processes of detonation in energetic materials. In this paper, history and recent advances of classical molecular dynamics studies of shock initiation in solid explosives are reviewed.