

Oxidative Degradation Process of Unsymmetrical Dimethylhydrazine Wastewater by UV Spectroscopy

BU Xiao-yu, LIU Xiang-xuan, LIU Bo

(No. 603 Faculty, The Second Artillery Engineering University, Xi'an 710025, China)

Abstract: Aiming at the problems on high toxic and hard degradable intermediates existing in unsymmetrical dimethylhydrazine (UDMH) degradation method at present, a detection method of ultraviolet (UV) spectroscopy to trace and analyze the oxidative degradation products of UDMH wastewater was established. The assignation of product peaks in UDMH wastewater degradation process was determined. The degradation products of two oxidation systems $\text{Cu}^{2+}/\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$ system and Fenton system were analyzed. The degradation mechanism was deduced. Results show that the UV peaks of UDMH and unsymhydrazone (FDMH) are at 200 nm and 235 nm, respectively. Two systems can effectively degrade UDMH wastewater, but $\text{Cu}^{2+}/\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$ system has more intermediate products and higher toxicity. The addition of H_2O_2 before adding Cu^{2+} can reduce intermediates. The addition of iron powder is beneficial to decrease intermediates. Fenton system can effectively inhibit the producing of toxic intermediate products.

Key words: unsymmetrical dimethylhydrazine (UDMH); wastewater; oxidation; degradation; UV spectroscopy

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联系方式

联系人: 0816-2544428, 许琪, 史卫梅

邮件地址: nenmc@caep.cn